

IRREGULAR VERBS

INFINITIVE	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION OF THE INFINITIVE	NOTES
arise [ə'raɪz]	arose [ə'rəʊz]	arisen [ə'rɪzn]	a se ridica	
awake [ə'weɪk]	awoke* [ə'wəʊk]	awoken [ə'wəʊkn]	a se trezi	
be [bi:]	was/were [wɒz/wɜ:]	been [bi:n]	a fi	
bear [beə]	bore [bɔ:]	born/borne [bɔ:n]	a purta, a naște	born - I was <i>born</i> in 1984.
beat [bi:t]	beat [bi:t]	beaten ['bi:tn]	a bate	
become [bi'kʌm]	became [bi'keɪm]	become [bi'kʌm]	a deveni	
begin [bi'gɪn]	began [bi'gæn]	begun [bɪɡʌn]	a începe	
bend [bend]	bent [bent]	bent [bent]	a (se) îndoi	
bet [bet]	bet [bet]	bet [bet]	a paria	
bind [baɪnd]	bound [baʊnd]	bound [baʊnd]	a lega	
bite [baɪt] [baɪt]	bit [bɪt]	bit/bitten ['bɪtn]	a mușca	
bleed [bli:d]	bled [bled]	bled [bled]	a sângera	
blow [bləʊ]	blew [blu:]	blown [bləʊn]	a sufla, a bate	
break [breɪk]	broke [brəʊk]	broken [brəʊkən]	a (se) sparge	
breed [bri:d]	bred [bred]	bred [bred]	a crește, a educa	
bring [brɪŋ]	brought [brɔ:t]	brought [brɔ:t]	a aduce	
build [bɪld]	built [bɪlt]	built [bɪlt]	a construi	
burn [bɜ:n]	burnt* [bɜ:nt]	burnt* [bɜ:nt]	a arde	
burst [bɜ:st]	burst [bɜ:st]	burst [bɜ:st]	a izbucni, a năvăli	
buy [baɪ]	bought [bɔ:t]	bought [bɔ:t]	a cumpăra	
cast [kɑ:st]	cast [kɑ:st]	cast [kɑ:st]	a arunca	
catch [kætʃ]	caught [kɔ:t]	caught [kɔ:t]	a prinde	
choose [tʃu:z]	chose [tʃəʊz]	chosen [tʃəʊzn]	a alege	
cling [klɪŋ]	clung [klʌŋ]	clung [klʌŋ]	a se agăța	
come [kʌm]	came [keɪm]	come [kʌm]	a veni	
cost [kɒst]	cost [kɒst]	cost [kɒst]	a costa	
creep [kri:p]	crept [krept]	crept [krept]	a se târî, a se furișa	
cut [kʌt]	cut [kʌt]	cut [kʌt]	a tăia	
deal [di:l]	dealt [delt]	dealt [delt]	a trata, a se ocupa de	
dig [dɪg]	dug [dʌg]	dug [dʌg]	a săpa	
do [du:]	did [dɪd]	done [dʌn]	a face	
draw [drɔ:]	drew [dru:]	drawn [drɔ:n]	a trage, a desena	
dream [dri:m]	dreamt* [dreɪnt]	dreamt* [dreɪnt]	a visa	
drink [drɪŋk]	drank [dræŋk]	drunk [drʌŋk]	a bea	drunken - adjective
drive [draɪv]	drove [draʊv]	driven ['drɪvn]	a mâna, a șofa	
eat [i:t]	ate [et/eɪt]	eaten ['i:tn]	a mânca	ate - UK: [et]; USA: [eɪt]
fall [fɔ:l]	fell [fel]	fallen [fɔ:lən]	a cădea	
feed [fi:d]	fed [fed]	fed [fed]	a hrăni	
feel [fi:l]	felt [felt]	felt [felt]	a (se) simți	
fight [faɪt]	fought [fɔ:t]	fought [fɔ:t]	a (se) lupta	
find [faɪnd]	found [faʊnd]	found [faʊnd]	a găsi	
fly [flaɪ]	flew [flu:]	flown [fləʊn]	a zbura	
forbid [fə'bid]	forbade [fə'beɪd]	forbidden [fə'bɪdn]	a interzice	sometimes, past: forbade
forecast [fə'kɑ:st]	forecast [fə'kɑ:st]	forecast [fə'kɑ:st]	a prevedea	
forget [fə'get]	forgot [fə'gɒt]	forgotten [fə'gɒtn]	a uita	
forgive [fə'gɪv]	forgave [fə'geɪv]	forgiven [fə'gɪvn]	a ierta	
freeze [fri:z]	froze [frəʊz]	frozen ['frəʊzn]	a îngheța	
get [get]	got [gɒt]	got [gɒt]	a primi, a obține	
give [gɪv]	gave [geɪv]	given ['gɪvn]	a da	

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go [gəʊ]	went [went]	gone [ɡɒn]	a merge	
grind [graɪnd]	ground [graʊnd]	ground [graʊnd]	a măcina	
grow [grəʊ]	grew [gru:]	grown [grəʊn]	a crește	
hang [hæŋ]	hung [hʌŋ]	hung [hʌŋ]	a atârna	
have [hæv]	had [hæd]	had [hæd]	a avea	
hear [hiə]	heard [hɜ:d]	heard [hɜ:d]	a auzi	
hide [haɪd]	hid [hid]	hid/hidden [hid/'hɪdn]	a (se) ascunde	
hit [hit]	hit [hit]	hit [hit]	a lovi	
hold [həʊld]	held [hɛld]	held [hɛld]	a ține	
hurt [hɜ:t]	hurt [hɜ:t]	hurt [hɜ:t]	a răni, a durca	
keep [ki:p]	kept [kept]	kept [kept]	a ține, a păstra	
kneel [ni:l]	kneelt * [nɛlt]	kneelt * [nɛlt]	a îngenunchea	
knit [nit]	knit * [nit]	knit * [nit]	a tricota	
know [nəʊ]	knew [nju:]	known [nəʊn]	a ști, a cunoaște	
lay [lei]	laid [leid]	laid [leid]	a pune, a așeza	
lead [li:d]	led [led]	led [led]	a conduce	
lean [li:n]	leant * [lent]	leant * [lent]	a se apleca/sprijini	
leap [li:p]	leapt [lept / li:pt]	leapt [lept/li:pt]	a sări	
learn [lɜ:n]	learnt * [lɜ:nt]	learnt * [lɜ:nt]	a învăța	learned ['lɜ:nɪd]: a learned man
leave [li:v]	left [left]	left [left]	a pleca, a lăsa	
lend [lend]	lent [lent]	lent [lent]	a da cu împrumut	
let [let]	let [let]	let [let]	a lăsa, a permite	
lie [lai]	lay [lei]	lain [lein]	a zăcea; a se afla	
light [laɪt]	lit * [lit]	lit * [lit]	a aprinde	
lose [lu:z]	lost [lost]	lost [lost]	a pierde	
make [meɪk]	made [meid]	made [meid]	a face	
mean [mi:n]	meant [ment]	meant [ment]	a însemna	
meet [mi:t]	met [met]	met [met]	a (se) întâlni	
pay [pei]	paid [peɪd]	paid [peɪd]	a plăti	
put [put]	put [put]	put [put]	a pune	
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read [red]	a citi	
ride [raɪd]	rode [rəʊd]	ridden ['rɪdn]	a călări	
ring [rɪŋ]	rang [ræŋ]	rung [rʌŋ]	a suna	
rise [raɪz]	rose [rəʊz]	risen ['rɪzn]	a răsări, a se ridica	
run [rʌn]	ran [ræn]	run [rʌn]	a fugi	
saw [sɔ:]	sawed [sɔ:d]	sawn * [sɔ:n]	a tăia cu ferăstrăul	
say [sei]	said [sed]	said [sed]	a spune	
see [si:]	saw [sɔ:]	seen [si:n]	a vedea	
seek [si:k]	sought [sɔ:t]	sought [sɔ:t]	a căuta	
sell [sel]	sold [səʊld]	sold [səʊld]	a vinde	
send [send]	sent [sent]	sent [sent]	a trimite	
set [set]	set [set]	set [set]	a pune	
sew [səʊ]	sewed [səʊd]	sewn * [səʊn]	a coase	
shake [ʃeɪk]	shook [ʃuk]	shaken [ʃeɪkn]	a scutura; a tremura	
shine [ʃaɪn]	shone * [ʃɒn, ʃəʊn]	shone * [ʃɒn/ʃəʊn]	a străluci	shine, shined = a lustrui
shoot [ʃu:t]	shot [ʃɒt]	shot [ʃɒt]	a împușca; a filma	
show [ʃəʊ]	showed [ʃəʊd]	shown [ʃəʊn]	a arăta	
shrink [ʃrɪŋk]	shrank/shrunk [ʃræŋk/rʌŋk]	shrunk [ʃrʌŋk]	a se strânge	shrunk - adj.: shrunken cloth
shut [ʃʌt]	shut [ʃʌt]	shut [ʃʌt]	a închide	
sing [sɪŋ]	sang [sæŋ]	sung [sʌŋ]	a cânta	
sink [sɪŋk]	sank [sæŋk]	sunk [sʌŋk]	a (se) scufunda	sunken - adj.: sunken ship
sit [sɪt]	sat [sæt]	sat [sæt]	a ședea	

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smell [smel]	smelt * [smelt]	smelt * [smelt]	a mirosi	
sow [sau]	sowed [saud]	sown * [saun]	a semăna	
speak [spi:k]	spoke [spəuk]	spoken [spəukn]	a vorbi	
speed [spi:d]	sped [sped]	sped [sped]	a grăbi, a accelera	
spell [spel]	spelt * [spelt]	spelt * [spelt]	a ortografia	
spend [spend]	spent [spent]	spent [spent]	a cheltui; a petrece	
spill [spil]	spilt * [spilt]	spilt * [spilt]	a vărsa	
spin [spin]	spun [spʌn]	spun [spʌn]	a toarece	
spit [spit]	spat [spæt]	spat [spæt]	a scuipa	
split [split]	split [split]	split [split]	a despica	
spoil [spoil]	spoilt * [spɔilt]	spoilt * [spɔilt]	a răsfăța	
spread [sprɛd]	spread [sprɛd]	spread [sprɛd]	a (se) întinde	
spring [sprɪŋ]	sprang [spræŋ]	sprung [sprʌŋ]	a izvorî; a sări	
stand [stænd]	stood [stud]	stood [stud]	a sta (în picioare)	
steal [sti:l]	stole [stəul]	stolen [stəuln]	a fura; a (se) furișa	
stick [stɪk]	stuck [stʌk]	stuck [stʌk]	a lipi	
sting [stɪŋ]	stung [stʌŋ]	stung [stʌŋ]	a înțepa	
stink [stɪŋk]	stunk [stʌŋk]	stunk [stʌŋk]	a mirosi urât	
strike [straɪk]	struck [strʌk]	struck [strʌk]	a lovi	stricken - in the passive only and as adj.: panig-stricken
string [striŋ]	strung [strʌŋ]	strung [strʌŋ]	a înșira (pe o ață)	
strive [straɪv]	strove [strəuv]	striven [strɪvn]	a năzui	
swear [swɛə]	swore [swɔ:]	sworn [swɔ:n]	a jura; a înjura	
sweat [swet]	sweat [swet]	sweat [swet]	a transpira	
sweep [swi:p]	swept [swɛpt]	swept [swɛpt]	a mătura	
swell [swel]	swelled [sweld]	swollen * [ˈswəʊlən]	a se umfla	a swollen head - he is ill; a swelled head - he is conceited
swim [swɪm]	swam [swæm]	swum [swʌm]	a înota	
swing [swɪŋ]	swung [swʌŋ]	swung [swʌŋ]	a legăna	
take [teɪk]	took [tuk]	taken [teɪkn]	a lua	
teach [ti:tʃ]	taught [tɔ:t]	taught [tɔ:t]	a învăța (pe altul), a preda	
tear [tɛə]	tore [tɔ:]	torn [tɔ:n]	a rupe, a sfâșia	
tell [tel]	told [təʊld]	told [təʊld]	a spune, a povesti	
think [θɪŋk]	thought [θɔ:t]	thought [θɔ:t]	a (se) gândi	
throw [θrəʊ]	threw [θru]	thrown [θrəʊn]	a arunca	
thrust [θrʌst]	thrust [θrʌst]	thrust [θrʌst]	a înfige	
understand [ʌndə'stænd]	understood [ʌndə'stud]	understood [ʌndə'stud]	a înțelege	
wake [weɪk]	woke [wəʊk]	woken [wəʊkn]	a trezi	
wear [weə]	wore [wɔ:]	worn [wɔ:n]	a purta	
weave [weɪv]	wove [wəʊv]	woven [wəʊvən]	a țese	
weep [wi:p]	wept [wept]	wept [wept]	a plânge	
win [wɪn]	won [wʌn]	won [wʌn]	a câștiga	
wind [waɪnd]	wound [waʊnd]	wound [waʊnd]	a răsuca	
withdraw [wɪd'drɔ:]	withdrew [wɪd'dru:]	withdrawn [wɪd'drɔ:n]	a (se) retrage	
wring [rɪŋ]	wrung [rʌŋ]	wrung [rʌŋ]	a stoarce	
write [raɪt]	wrote [rəʊt]	written [rɪtn]	a scrie	

* means that the regular form in -ed is an alternative to the irregular form, used in American English mainly.

